

**APG975Mu61 100µg**  
**Active Interferon Alpha 5 (IFNa5)**  
**Organism Species: *Mus musculus* (Mouse)**  
***Instruction manual***

FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY  
NOT FOR USE IN CLINICAL DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES

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13th Edition (Revised in Aug, 2023)

## **[ PROPERTIES ]**

**Source:** Eukaryotic expression.

**Host:** 293F cell

**Residues:** Cys24~Glu189

**Tags:** N-terminal His-tag

**Purity:** >90%

**Endotoxin Level:** <1.0EU per 1µg (determined by the LAL method).

**Buffer Formulation:** PBS, pH7.4, containing 5% Trehalose .

**Original Concentration:** 200µg/mL

**Applications:** Activity Assays.

(May be suitable for use in other assays to be determined by the end user.)

**Predicted isoelectric point:** 8.8

**Predicted Molecular Mass:** 20.6kDa

**Accurate Molecular Mass:** 27kDa as determined by SDS-PAGE reducing conditions.

Phenomenon explanation:

The possible reasons that the actual band size differs from the predicted are as follows:

1. Splice variants: Alternative splicing may create different sized proteins from the same gene.
2. Relative charge: The composition of amino acids may affects the charge of the protein.
3. Post-translational modification: Phosphorylation, glycosylation, methylation etc.
4. Post-translation cleavage: Many proteins are synthesized as pro-proteins, and then cleaved to give the active form.
5. Polymerization of the target protein: Dimerization, multimerization etc.

## **[ USAGE ]**

Reconstitute in 10mM PBS (pH7.4) to a concentration of 0.1-1.0 mg/mL. Do not vortex.

## **[ STORAGE AND STABILITY ]**

**Storage:** Avoid repeated freeze/thaw cycles.

Store at 2-8°C for one month.

Aliquot and store at -80°C for 12 months.

**Stability Test:** The thermal stability is described by the loss rate. The loss rate was determined by accelerated thermal degradation test, that is, incubate the protein at 37°C for 48h, and no obvious degradation and precipitation were observed. The loss rate is less than 5% within the expiration date under appropriate storage condition.

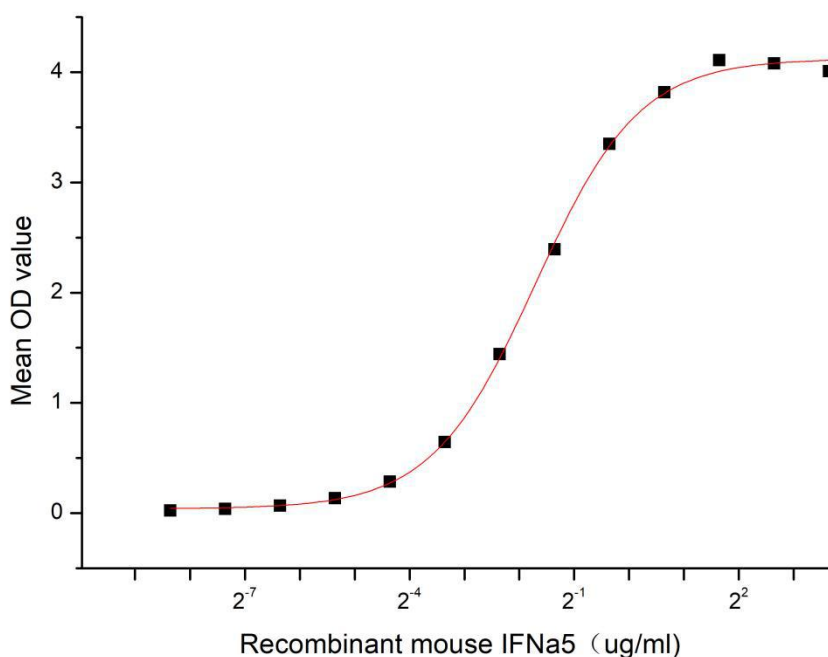
## **[ SEQUENCE ]**

CDLLQTHNLRNKRALTLLVKMRRLSPLSCLKDRKDFGFPQEKVGAQQIQEAQAIPVLSELTQQVLNIFTSKDSSAAWNATLL  
DSFCNEVHQQLNDLKACVMQQVGVQESPLTQEDSLLAVRKYPFRITVYLREKKHSPCAWEVVRAEVWRALSSSVNLLARLSK  
EE

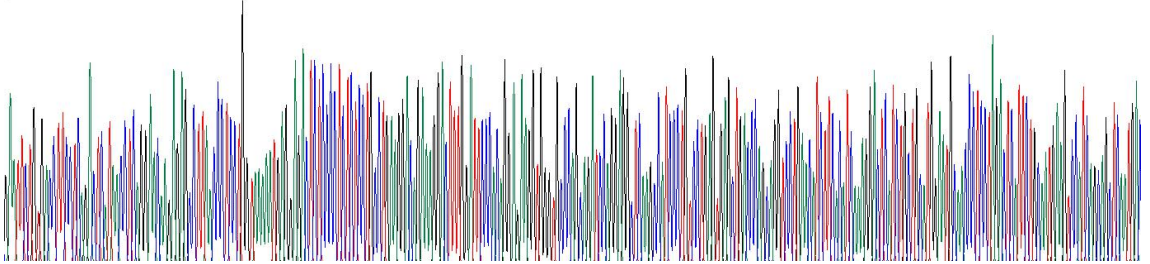
## **[ ACTIVITY ]**

Interferon Alpha 5 (IFNa5), a member of the type I interferon family, is a cytokine primarily expressed by virus-infected cells and immune cells . It binds to the interferon-  $\alpha$  /  $\beta$  receptor (IFNAR) to activate JAK-STAT signaling, inducing expression of interferon-stimulated genes (ISGs). This triggers antiviral, antiproliferative, and immunomodulatory responses, inhibiting viral replication and enhancing immune cell activity. IFNa5 exhibits therapeutic potential in treating viral infections (e.g., hepatitis B/C) and cancers. Its activity is tightly regulated to balance immune defense and avoid excessive inflammation or autoimmunity. Besides, Interferon Gamma Receptor 1 (IFNgR1) has been identified as an interactor of IFNa5, thus a functional binding ELISA assay was conducted to detect the interaction of recombinant mouse IFNa5 and recombinant human IFNgR1 . Briefly, biotin-linked IFNa5 were diluted serially in PBS, with 0.01% BSA

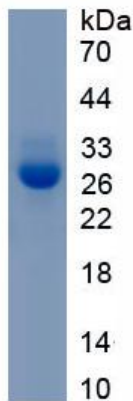
(pH 7.4). Duplicate samples of 100  $\mu$ l were then transferred to IFNgR1-coated microtiter wells and incubated for 1h at 37  $^{\circ}$ C . Wells were washed with PBST 3 times and incubation with Streptavidin-HRP for 30min, then wells were aspirated and washed 5 times. With the addition of substrate solution, wells were incubated 15-25 minutes at 37  $^{\circ}$ C . Finally, add 50 $\mu$ l stop solution to the wells and read at 450nm immediately. The binding activity of IFNa5 and IFNgR1 was shown in Figure 1, the EC<sub>50</sub> for this effect is 0.307ug/mL.



**Figure 1. The binding activity of recombinant mouse IFNa5 and recombinant human IFNgR1**

[illegible]

### Figure 2. Gene Sequencing (extract)



### Figure 3. SDS-PAGE

**Sample: Active recombinant IFNa5, Mouse**

### [ IMPORTANT NOTE ]

The kit is designed for research use only, we will not be responsible for any issue if the kit was used in clinical diagnostic or any other procedures.