#### APA124Po01 100µg Active Transforming Growth Factor Beta 1 (TGFb1) Organism Species: *Sus scrofa; Porcine* (Pig) *Instruction manual*

#### FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY NOT FOR USE IN CLINICAL DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES

1st Edition (Apr, 2016)

## [PROPERTIES]

Source: Prokaryotic expression. Host: *E. coli* Residues: Ala279~Ser390 Tags: N-terminal His-tag Purity: >95% Endotoxin Level: <1.0EU per 1µg (determined by the LAL method). Buffer Formulation: 20mM Tris, 150mM NaCl, pH8.0, containing 0.05% sarcosyl and 5% trehalose. Applications: Cell culture; Activity Assays. (May be suitable for use in other assays to be determined by the end user.) Predicted isoelectric point: 8.4 Predicted Molecular Mass: 14.3kDa Accurate Molecular Mass: 16kDa as determined by SDS-PAGE reducing conditions.

# [ <u>USAGE</u> ]

Reconstitute in 20mM Tris, 150mM NaCl (pH8.0) to a concentration of 0.1-1.0 mg/mL. Do not vortex.

## [ STORAGE AND STABILITY ]

**Storage:** Avoid repeated freeze/thaw cycles.

Store at 2-8°C for one month.

Aliquot and store at -80°C for 12 months.

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**Stability Test:** The thermal stability is described by the loss rate. The loss rate was determined by accelerated thermal degradation test, that is, incubate the protein at 37°C for 48h, and no obvious degradation and precipitation were observed. The loss rate is less than 5% within the expiration date under appropriate storage condition.

# [<u>SEQUENCE</u>]

### AL DTNYCFSSTE KNCCVRQLYI DFRKDLGWKW IHEPKGYHAN FCLGPCPYIW SLDTQYSKVL ALYNQHNPGA SAAPCCVPQA LEPLPIVYYV GRKPKVEQLS NMIVRSCKCS

### [ACTIVITY]

Transforming growth factor beta 1 or TGF- $\beta$ 1 is a polypeptide member of the transforming growth factor beta superfamily of cytokines. It is a secreted protein that performs many cellular functions, including the control of cell growth, cell proliferation, cell differentiation and apoptosis. TGF- $\beta$ 1 plays an important role in controlling the immune system, and shows different activities on different types of cell, or cells at different developmental stages. Besides, Latent Transforming Growth Factor Beta Binding Protein 1 (LTBP1) has been identified as an interactor of TGF- $\beta$ 1, thus a binding ELISA assay was conducted to detect the interaction of recombinant pig TGF- $\beta$ 1 and recombinant pig LTBP1. Briefly, TGF- $\beta$ 1 were diluted serially in PBS, with 0.01% BSA (pH 7.4). Duplicate samples of 100µL were then transferred to LTBP1-coated microtiter wells and incubated for 2h at 37°C. Wells were washed with PBST and incubated for 1h with anti-TGF- $\beta$ 1 pAb, then aspirated and washed 3 times. After incubation with HRP labelled secondary antibody, wells were aspirated and washed 3 times. With the addition of substrate solution, wells were incubated 15-25 minutes at 37°C. Finally, add 50µL stop solution to the wells and read at 450nm immediately. The binding activity of TGF- $\beta$ 1 and LTBP1 was shown in Figure 1, and this effect was in a dose dependent manner.

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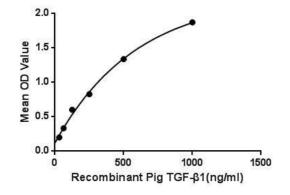


Figure 1. The binding activity of TGF-β1 with LTBP1.

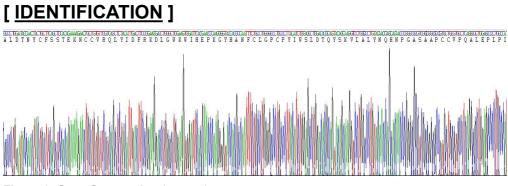


Figure 2. Gene Sequencing (extract)

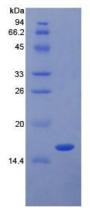


Figure 3. SDS-PAGE Sample: Active recombinant TGFb1, Porcine

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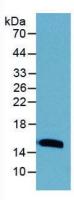


Figure 4. Western Blot Sample: Recombinant TGFb1, Porcine; Antibody: Rabbit Anti-Porcine TGFb1 Ab (PAA124Po01)

## [IMPORTANT NOTE]

The kit is designed for in vitro and research use only, we will not be responsible for any issue if the kit was used in clinical diagnostic or any other procedures.